

p,algol,1<

PROGRAM TIL INVERSION AF LAPLACE TRANSFORM 120365 edda sveinsdottir  
dog først

Procedurer til styring af CALCOMP-plotter.

GA4 version: Mogens Kjær

begin

integer xxx,yyy; real deltax,deltay;  
boolean penstate;

procedure plotter(xx,yy,pen);

value xx,yy,pen;

integer xx,yy;

boolean pen;

begin

integer s;

s:=select(64);

if -, (pen = penstate) then

begin

penstate:=pen;

writechar(if pen then 32 else 16)

end change pen state;

code xx, yy;

3, 44;

3, 44;

xrn 0 , ann pa1 ; M := 0, R := abs(xx)  
sn pa2 , cl 1 ; - abs(yy)  
arn pa1 , cl 1 ; xx  
arn pa2 , cl 1 ; yy  
cln -8 , ga re6 ; store bitx4  
arn re7 , pm re8 ; fetch parameters  
e6:cl 0 , mb re1 ; move bits  
gaX re3 ; store straight step  
mb re1 , ga re4 ; store diagonally step  
annX pa1 ; M := abs(xx)  
ann pa2 , t1 1 ; R := abs(yy), M := MX2, R := RX2  
bs (re6) t +12 ; shift M and R  
xr 0 ; if abs(yy) > abs(xx)  
gr pa2 , gm pa1 ; store yy and xx  
srn pa1 , t1 -1 ; test := - xx:2  
e2:hv re1 , ar pa2 ; test := test + yy  
e3:syV 0 LT ; straight step  
e4:sy 0 , sr pa1 ; diagonally step  
e1:xr 15 , sr c42 ; xx := xx - 1  
hhX re2 NT ; xx ≥ 0  
hv re5  
e7:qq 4.9+4.13+ 2.17+2.21+ 8.25+1.29+ 8.33+1.37 ; parameter 1  
e8:qq 12.9+5.13+10.17+3.21+12.25+5.29+10.33+3.37 ; parameter 2  
e5: e;  
select(s)  
end plotter;

procedure plotgraph(x0,x1,x,y,dx);

value x0,x1; real x0,x1,x,y,dx;

begin

integer xx,yy,s;

x:=x0; xx:=x0/deltax-xxx; yy:=y/deltay-yyy;

plotter(xx,yy,false);

xxx:=xxx+xx; yyy:=yyy+yy;

for x:=x0 step dx until x1 do

begin

xx:=x/deltax-xxx; yy:=y/deltay-yyy;

plotter(xx,yy,true);

xxx:=xxx+xx; yyy:=yyy+yy

end

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end plotgraph;

procedure plotline(x0,y0,x1,y1);
value x0,y0,x1,y1;
real x0,y0,x1,y1;
begin
  integer xx,yy;
  xx:=x0/deltax-xxx; yy:=y0/deltay-yyy;
  plotter(xx,yy,false);
  xxx:=xxx+xx; yyy:=yyy+yy;
  xx:=x1/deltax-xxx; yy:=y1/deltay-yyy;
  plotter(xx,yy,true);
  xxx:=xxx+xx; yyy:=yyy+yy
end plotline;

real procedure plotchar(t,x,y,h);
value t,x,y,h;
integer t;
real x,y,h;
begin
  integer xx,yy,n1,n2,hh,i,x1,y1;
  boolean hop,AA,flyt,A0,A1;
  if t>58 then goto exit; hh:=h×20;
  if t<29 then
  begin
    case (t+1) of
    begin
      begin comment t=0;
        A0 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
        A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
      end;
      begin comment t=1;
        A0 := 10 106 10 556 10 0 10 0;
        A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
      end;
      begin comment t=2;
        A0 := 10 228 10 369 10 704 10 595;
        A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
      end;
      begin comment t=3;
        A0 := 10 261 10 751 10 659 10 390;
        A1 := 10 32 10 0 10 0 10 0;
      end;
      begin comment t=4;
        A0 := 10 209 10 84 10 463 10 384;
        A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
      end;
      begin comment t=5;
        A0 := 10 311 10 163 10 500 10 620;
        A1 := 10 193 10 0 10 0 10 0;
      end;
      begin comment t=6;
        A0 := 10 369 10 356 10 38 10 403;
        A1 := 10 655 10 290 10 0 10 0;
      end;
      begin comment t=7;
        A0 := 10 101 10 742 10 0 10 0;
        A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
      end;
      begin comment t=8;
        A0 := 10 457 10 139 10 566 10 489;
        A1 := 10 65 10 204 10 628 10 480;
      end;
      begin comment t=9;

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    A0 := 10 405 10 456 10 100 10 369;
    A1 := 10 723 10 390 10 32 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=10;
    A0 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
    A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=11;
    A0 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
    A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=12;
    A0 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
    A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=13;
    A0 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
    A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=14;
    A0 := 10 88 10 0 10 0 10 0;
    A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=15;
    A0 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
    A1 := 10 1001 10 336 10 489 10 297;
end;
begin comment t=16;
    A0 := 10 289 10 139 10 566 10 620;
    A1 := 10 193 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=17;
    A0 := 10 115 10 277 10 0 10 0;
    A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=18;
    A0 := 10 321 10 204 10 628 10 100;
    A1 := 10 369 10 704 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=19;
    A0 := 10 228 10 189 10 927 10 556;
    A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=20;
    A0 := 10 197 10 38 10 403 10 736;
    A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=21;
    A0 := 10 101 10 413 10 0 10 0;
    A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=22;
    A0 := 10 165 10 207 10 605 10 0;
    A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=23;
    A0 := 10 178 10 191 10 736 10 0;
    A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=24;
    A0 := 10 165 10 477 10 460 10 0;
    A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=25;

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    A0 := 10 196 10 183 10 18 10 608;
    A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=26;
    A0 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
    A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=27;
    A0 := 10 262 10 287 10 398 10 658;
    A1 := 10 384 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=28;
    A0 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
    A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
end
end
else
begin
    case (t-28) of
    begin
        begin comment t=29;
            A0 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
            A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
        end;
        begin comment t=30;
            A0 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
            A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
        end;
        begin comment t=31;
            A0 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
            A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
        end;
        begin comment t=32;
            A0 := 10 168 10 671 10 431 10 0;
            A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
        end;
        begin comment t=33;
            A0 := 10 193 10 204 10 631 10 544;
            A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
        end;
        begin comment t=34;
            A0 := 10 192 10 162 10 745 10 576;
            A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
        end;
        begin comment t=35;
            A0 := 10 133 10 18 10 608 10 0;
            A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
        end;
        begin comment t=36;
            A0 := 10 160 10 174 10 952 10 0;
            A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
        end;
        begin comment t=37;
            A0 := 10 128 10 178 10 736 10 0;
            A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
        end;
        begin comment t=38;
            A0 := 10 289 10 139 10 566 10 620;
            A1 := 10 193 10 0 10 0 10 0;
        end;
        begin comment t=39;
            A0 := 10 224 10 177 10 725 10 450;
            A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
        end;
    end;
end;

```

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end;
begin comment t=40;
  A0 := 10 449 10 139 10 566 10 620;
  A1 := 10 193 10 1005 10 594 10 576;
end;
begin comment t=41;
  A0 := 10 288 10 177 10 725 10 450;
  A1 := 10 466 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=42;
  A0 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
  A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=43;
  A0 := 10 385 10 139 10 566 10 620;
  A1 := 10 193 10 992 10 736 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=44;
  A0 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
  A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=45;
  A0 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
  A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=46;
  A0 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
  A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=47;
  A0 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
  A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=48;
  A0 := 10 352 10 139 10 945 10 450;
  A1 := 10 846 10 408 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=49;
  A0 := 10 192 10 568 10 1000 10 640;
  A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=50;
  A0 := 10 352 10 177 10 719 10 111;
  A1 := 10 659 10 384 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=51;
  A0 := 10 278 10 555 10 129 10 204;
  A1 := 10 608 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=52;
  A0 := 10 224 10 177 10 723 10 384;
  A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=53;
  A0 := 10 247 10 163 10 483 10 18;
  A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=54;
  A0 := 10 215 10 163 10 483 10 0;
  A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
end;
begin comment t=55;
  A0 := 10 342 10 555 10 129 10 204;
  A1 := 10 628 10 256 10 0 10 0;

```

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    end;
    begin comment t=56;
      A0 := 10 192 10 163 10 695 10 576;
      A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
    end;
    begin comment t=57;
      A0 := 10 203 10 753 10 390 10 576;
      A1 := 10 0 10 0 10 0 10 0;
    end
  end
end;
AA:=A0;
n1:=integer ((AA shift -35)^35 0 5 m);
y1:=integer ((AA shift -30)^35 0 5 m);
x1:=y1:6;
y1:=(y1-x1*6)*hh; x1:=x1*hh;
xx:=x1+x/deltax-xxx; yy:=y1+y/deltay-yyy;
xxx:=x/deltax; yyy:=y/deltay;
plotter(xx,yy,false);
n2:=(n1-8)*5; n1:=if n1<7 then n1*5 else 35;
flyt:=false;
for i:=10 step 5 until n1,0 step 5 until n2 do
begin
  if i=0 then AA:=A1;
  yy:=integer ((AA shift (i+4-39))^35 0 5 m);
  xx:=yy:6;
  if yy=31 then
  begin
    flyt:=true;
  end
  else
  begin
    yy:=(yy-xx*6)*hh-y1;
    xx:=xx*hh-x1;
    plotter(xx,yy,-,flyt);
    flyt:=false;
    x1:=x1+xx; y1:=y1+yy
  end
end
end i;
xxx:=xxx+x1; yyy:=yyy+y1;
exit: plotchar:=if t<58 then x+100*x*hdeltax else x
end plotchar;
xxx:=yyy:=0; deltax:=deltay:=0.01;

```

comment program af 120365 til inversion af Laplace transform = f(t) arbejder med 3 slags data:

1) syntetiske data af form  $f(t)=\text{Sum}[N[i]\times\exp(-\text{lambda}[i]\times t)]$  som det selv genererer ved hjælp af real procedure f(x). I dette tilfælde skrives o på skrivemaskinen inden kompileringen, for at inkludere procedurekrop svarende til denne type data. pause-signalet ignoreres.

2) syntetiske data, som ikke er en sum af eksponentialfunktioner, men hvor  $f(t)=f(\exp(x))$  kan udtrykkes på explicit form. I dette tilfælde skrives der ikke o på skrivemaskinen, men når pause-signalet kommer, taster procedurekroppen til real procedure f(x) ind fra skrivemaskinen. Eks:

$$f:= \exp(-0.001 \times \exp(x)) / (\exp(x) + 0.009) \uparrow 2.$$

3) experimentelle data i form af et array af funktionsværdier aflæst for ækvidistante værdier af  $\ln t=x$ . I dette tilfælde taster o før kompileringen. Ved at gøre n negativ (se nedenfor) vil maskinen være parat til at indlæse en strimmel indeholdende data-array F[n,-n]. pause-signalet ignoreres.

DATASTRIMMEL I: maskinprocedure plot 111, 112, 113.

DATASTRIMMEL II:bestaar af tabel over den komplekse funktion,

```

Gamma(1+iu) hvor (u=0(0.1)10).
INPUT FRA SKRIVEMASKINE:
dx      skridtlængde ved x-integration (f.eks. 0.25)
du      skridtlængde ved u-integration, skal være mult af 0.1
xmax    øvre grænse ved x-integrationen, testes evt først ind , efter
        at plotteren har tegnet grafen af integranden ved x-integration
        skal være lige mult af dx
umax    øvre grænse ved u-integration, skal være lige mult af du
lamax   hhv øvre og nedre grænse for det interval for lamda, hvori
lamin   man ønsker at undersøge g(lamda)/lamda. lamax og lamin skal
        hele mult af  $10^{-i}$ 
noofy   antal plottepunkter i det angivne lamda-interval
n, n>0  antal exponentialled i den syntetiske kurve f(t) af typen 1)
        med parametrene
N[i], lambda[i] (i=1,...,n)
n, n<0  i dette tilfælde indlæses strimmel med rigtige data
F[n,-n] som er den experimentelle kurve aflæst med ækvidistancen dx
        i x-intervallet [n* $dx$ , -n* $dx$ ];

```

```
begin
```

```

  integer n,m,noofy,Kplads;
  boolean nykurve;
  real dx,xmax,du,umax,lamax,lamin;
  array Kc,Ks[0:100];

```

```
  procedure plotcond(x,y,t,e1,e2,b1,b2);
```

```
  real x,y,t,e1,e2;
```

```
  boolean b1,b2;
```

```
  begin
```

```
    integer tr,xx,yy;
```

```
    boolean hop,s;
```

```
    s:= true;
```

```
    for t:= e1,e2 while b1 do
```

```
      if -, b2 then s:= true else
```

```
        begin
```

```
          xx:= x/deltax - xxx; yy:= y/deltay - yyy;
```

```
          if s then
```

```
            begin
```

```
              plotter(xx,yy,false);
```

```
              xxx:= xxx+xx; yyy:= yyy+yy;
```

```
              s:= false
```

```
            end
```

```
          else
```

```
            begin
```

```
              plotter(xx,yy,true);
```

```
              xxx:= xxx+xx; yyy:= yyy+yy
```

```
            end
```

```
          end
```

```
        end plotcond;
```

```
  select (64);
```

```
  writechar(16);
```

```
  penstate:=false;
```

```
  select (16);
```

```
  for n:=0 step 1 until 100 do
```

```
    begin
```

```
      Kc[n] := read real;
```

```
      Ks[n] := read real
```

```
    end n;
```

```
  n:= 0;
```

```
DATA:
```

```
  select (17);
```

```
  writecr; writetext (†<dx,xmax,du,umax,lamax,lamin,noofy:
```

```
†);
```

```

select(33);
writecr;
writetext(⟨program 120365 - inversion af Laplace transform⟩);
dx:= read real;
xmax:= read real;
du:= read real;
umax:= read real;
lamax:= read real;
lamin:= read real;
noofy:= read integer;
m:= 1;
select(17);
writecr;
writetext(⟨m:⟩);
m:= read integer;
if m=0 then goto NÆSTYDERSTE BLOK;
if m<0 then
begin
  n:= -m;
  nykurve:= true;
  goto NÆSTYDERSTE BLOK
end;
n:= m;
writecr;
writetext(⟨N(i), lambda(i): ⟩);
nykurve:= true;

```

NÆSTYDERSTE BLOK:

```

begin
  integer i, j, k, uo, us, K, S, grænse;
  real x, u, y, ymax, ymin, dy, gy, pi, Fcu, Fsu, Kcu, Ksu, nævner, lamda, lstep, gmax;
  array N, lambda[1:if n=0 then 1 else n], g[0:noofy], F[-n:if n=0 then 1 else n];
  real procedure f(x);
  value x;
  real x;

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copy t<

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  if m<0 then
  begin
    select(32);
    for i:=-n step 1 until n do F[i]:=read real;
    select(33);
    writecr;
    writetext(⟨real data⟩);
    goto XINT
  end;
  select(33);
  if m>0 then
  for i:=1 step 1 until n do
  begin
    N[i]:= read real;
    lambda[i]:= read real
  end;
  select(33);
  writecr;
  writecr;
  writetext(⟨N(i), lambda(i): ⟩);
  for i:=1 step 1 until n do
  begin
    writecr;
    write(⟨-dddd.ddd⟩, N[i], lambda[i])
  end i;
  if m=0 then goto XINT;

  begin

```

```

    real DX;
    comment i denne blok bliver log y, hvor y=exp(x)×f(x), plottet mod x
(x=-10,-9,...,10) i skridt af 0.25. x-enheden=0.25 tomme. y-dekaden
=1.5 tomme. Der er 5 dekader;
    deltax:= 0.04; deltax:= 0.02/3×2.302585;
    select(17);
    comment faktoren 2.302585 i deltax er lig ln 10. Dvs kan ved kald af
plotprocedurer benytte ln i stedet for log10;
    writetext(†<
GØR CALCOMP KLAR t×f(t) plottes mod ln(t) - hvis dette uønsket tast 0: †);
    j:= read integer;
    if j=0 then goto XINT;
    x:= -10;
    DX:= 0.4;
    xxx:= yyy:= 0;

YAXE:

    for j:=1,10,100,1000,10000 do
    for k:=2 step 1 until 10 do
    begin
        plotline(x,ln((k-1)×j),x,ln(k×j));
        plotline(x,ln(k×j),x+DX,ln(k×j));
    end k;
    if x=10 then goto XAXE;
    for k:=6 step -1 until 1 do
    begin
        x:= -10-k×0.7;
        j:= 1;
        for j:=j while x<-10.6 do
        begin
            x:= plotchar(j,x,ln(10†(k-1)),0.175);
            j:= 16
        end;
    end k;
    x:= 10;
    DX:= -0.4;
    goto YAXE;

XAXE:

    deltax:= deltax/2.302585×1.5;
    comment y-enhed = 1 tomme;
    for j:=8 step -2 until -10 do
    begin
        plotline(j+2,0,j,0);
        plotline(j,0,j,-0.1);
        if j=0 then
        begin
            plotchar(16,-0.24,-0.4,0.15);
            x:= plotchar(23,-1.5,-0.9,0.15);
            plotline(x+0.16,-0.8,x+0.44,-0.8);
            plotline(x+0.16,-0.85,x+0.44,-0.85);
            x:= x+0.6;
            for i:=35,37,19 do x:= plotchar(i,x,-0.9,0.15);
        end
        else
        if j>0 then plotchar(j,j-0.24,-0.4,0.15)
        else
        if j†-10 then
        begin
            plotline(j-0.8,-0.325,j-0.55,-0.325);
            plotchar(-j,j-0.24,-0.4,0.15)
        end;
    end;
    x:= -8;
    x:= plotchar(53,x,7,0.15);
    x:= plotchar(23,x,7.1,0.1);

```

```

for j:=54,53 do x:= plotchar(j,x,7,0.15);
plotchar(23,x,7.1,0.1);
deltay:= deltax*2.302585/1.5;
comment y-dekade = 1.5 tomme;
plotcond(x,x+ln(f(x)),x,-10.0,x+0.15,x<10,x+ln(f(x))>ln(0.5));
select(17);
writecr;
writetext(⟨xmax (lige mult af dx): ⟩);
xmax:= read real;
end paa blok med plotning af exp(x)×f(x);

```

XINT:

```

grænse:= entier(xmax/dx);
j:= entier(umax×10);
begin
  real k1,k2,k3,k4,k5;
  array Fc,Fs[0:j];
  integer u1,dul,umax1;
  procedure Kcs(t,i);
  value i;
  integer i;
  string t;
  begin
    integer s;
    if kbon then
      begin
        s:=select(33);
        writecr;
        writetext(⟨Kcs: ⟩);
        writetext(t);
        write(⟨-dddddd⟩,i);
        select(s)
      end
    end;
  begin
    real plus,minus,Fcos,Fsin;
    array fc,fs[0:grænse];
    comment i denne blok foretages x-integrationen ved hjælp af
    Simpson. Dvs Fc(u) og Fs(u), hhv den reelle og imaginære del
    af F(u) beregnes;
    for k:=0 step 1 until grænse do
      begin
        x:= k×dx;
        if m<0 then
          begin
            plus:= exp(x)×F[k];
            minus:= exp(-x)×F[-k]
          end
        else
          begin
            plus:= exp(x)×f(x);
            minus:= exp(-x)×f(-x)
          end;
        fc[k]:= plus+minus;
        fs[k]:= plus-minus;
      end k;
    dul:= du×10;
    umax1:= umax×10;
    for u1:=0 step dul until umax1 do
      begin
        u:= u1/10;
        Fcos:= fc[0]+4×fc[1]×cos(u×dx)+fc[grænse]×cos(u×xmax);
        Fsin:= 4×fs[1]×sin(u×dx)+fs[grænse]×sin(u×xmax);
        for k:=2 step 2 until grænse-2 do

```

```

        begin
            Fcos:= Fcos + 2×fc[k]×cos(uxk×dx) + 4×fc[k+1]×cos(ux(k+1)×dx);
            Fsin:= Fsin + 2×fs[k]×sin(uxk×dx) + 4×fs[k+1]×sin(ux(k+1)×dx);
        end k;
        Fc[u1] := Fcos×dx/3;
        Fs[u1] := Fsin×dx/3;
    end u;
end x-integration;

comment nu kendes Fc,Fs,Kc,Ks og u-integrationen kan
foretages (Simpson);
uo:= entier(umax/0.1);
us:= du/0.1;
ymax:= -ln(lamin);
ymin:= -ln(lamax);
dy:= (ymax-ymin)/noofy;
i:= 0;
k1:= (Fc[0]×Kc[0]+Fs[0]×Ks[0])/(Kc[0]2+Ks[0]2);
Kcs(⟨us⟩, us);
k2:= 4×(Fc[us]×Kc[us]+Fs[us]×Ks[us])/(Kc[us]2+Ks[us]2);
k3:= 4×(Fs[us]×Kc[us]-Fc[us]×Ks[us])/(Kc[us]2+Ks[us]2);
Kcs(⟨uo⟩, uo);
k4:= (Fc[uo]×Kc[uo]+Fs[uo]×Ks[uo])/(Kc[uo]2+Ks[uo]2);
k5:= (Fs[uo]×Kc[uo]-Fc[uo]×Ks[uo])/(Kc[uo]2+Ks[uo]2);
for y:=ymin step dy until ymax do
begin
    gy:= k1+k2×cos(y×du)+k3×sin(y×du)+k4×cos(y×umax)+k5×sin(y×umax);
    for k:=2×us step 2×us until uo-2 do
        begin
            K:= k;
            S:= 2;
            Fcu:= Fc[K];
            Fsu:= Fs[K];
            Kcs(⟨K⟩, K);
            Kcu:= Kc[K];
            Ksu:= Ks[K];
            nævner:= Kcu2 + Ksu2;
            u:= K×0.1;
            gy:= gy+S×(Fcu×Kcu+Fsu×Ksu)/nævner×cos(y×u)
                +S×(Fsu×Kcu-Fcu×Ksu)/nævner×sin(y×u);
            K:=K + us;
            S:= 4;
            if K= k+us then goto OM;
        end k;
        g[i]:= gy;
        i:= i+1;
    end y og u-integration;
end integrationer;

comment nu udskrives og plottes resultaterne;
select(33);
writecr;
writecr;
writetext(⟨dx,xmax,du,umax,lamax,lamin,noofy: ⟩);
writecr;
write(⟨-dddd.dddd⟩, dx,xmax,du,umax,lamax,lamin,noofy);
writecr;
writecr;
writetext(⟨y,lambda,g(exp(-y)): ⟩);
for i:=0 step 1 until noofy do
begin
    y:= ymin + i×dy;
    lamda:= exp(-y);
    writecr;

```

```

    write(⟨-ddd.dd⟩, y);
    write(⟨-dddd.dddd⟩, lamda);
    writetext(⟨<    ⟩);
    write(⟨-ddd.d10+d⟩, g[i]);
end i;
gmax:= g[0];
for i:= 1 step 1 until noofy do if gmax<g[i] then gmax:= g[i];
writecr;
writecr;
writetext(⟨<100: ⟩);
write(⟨ddd10d⟩, gmax);
for j:=0 step 1 until noofy do g[j]:= g[j]/gmax×100;
select(17);
writecr;
writetext(⟨<gør Calcomp klar til ny plotning⟩);
j:= read integer;
deltax:= 0.01×(ymax-ymin)/5;
deltay:= 0.01×100/5;
comment y-aksis længde = 9 tommer;
xxx:= ymin;   yyy:= 0;
for i:= 10 step 10 until 140 do
begin
    plotline(ymin,i-10,ymin,i);
    plotline(ymin,i,ymin+10×deltax,i);
    if i=50 then
    begin
        x:= ymin-36×deltax;
        x:= plotchar(5,x,50,0.175);
        plotchar(16,x,50,0.175)
    end;
    if i=100 then
    begin
        x:= ymin-54×deltax;
        x:= plotchar(1,x,100,0.175);
        x:= plotchar(16,x,100,0.175);
        plotchar(16,x,100,0.175);
    end i=100;
end i;
for i:= -10 step -10 until -40 do
begin
    plotline(ymin,i+10,ymin,i);
    plotline(ymin,i,ymin+10×deltax,i)
end;
plotline(ymin,0,entier(ymin+1),0);
plotline(entier(ymin+1),0,entier(ymin+1),-2);
i:= 1;
for i:=i+1 while entier(ymin+i)≤ymax do
begin
    y:= entier(ymin+i);
    plotline(y-1,0,y,0);
    plotline(y,0,y,-2)
end;
plotline(entier(ymin+i-1),0,ymax,0);
plotline(ymax,-40,ymax-10×deltax,-40);
for i:=-30 step 10 until 140 do
begin
    plotline(ymax,i-10,ymax,i);
    plotline(ymax,i,ymax-10×deltax,i)
end;
for i:=1 step 1 until noofy do plotline(ymin+(i-1)×dy,g[i-1],ymin+i×dy,g[i])
i:=10;  lstep:= 1;
for i:=i×10 while entier(i×lamax)=0 do lstep:= 1/i/10;
i:= 0;  y:= ymin;  lamda:= lamax;
for i:= i+1 while y<ymax do

```

```

begin
  for k:= -1 step 1 until 4 do
    if abs(lamda-1010(-k))<10-7 then
      begin
        if k<0 then
          begin
            x:=plotchar(1,y-k×8×deltax,-49,0.15);
            for i:=k step 1 until -1 do x:=plotchar(16,x,-49,0.15);
          end
        else
          begin
            x:= y-k×8×deltax;
            x:= plotchar(16,x,-49,0.03);
            for i:=2 step 1 until k do x:= plotchar(16,x,-49,0.15);
            plotchar(1,x,-49,0.15)
          end
        end;
        lamda:= lamda - lstep;
        if lamda<10-7 then
          begin
            lamda:= lamda+lstep-lstep/10;
            lstep:= lstep/10
          end;
        y:= -ln(lamda);
        if y>ymax then
          begin
            plotline(-ln(lamda+lstep),-40,ymax,-40);
            goto 11
          end;
        plotline(-ln(lamda+lstep),-40,y,-40);
        plotline(y,-40,y,-42);
11:   end lamdaakse 1;
        i:= 10;
        lstep:= 1;
        for i:=i×10 while entier(i×lamax)=0 do lstep:=1/i/10;
        i:= 0;
        y:= ymin;
        lamda:= lamax;
        for i:=i+1 while y<ymax do
          begin
            lamda:= lamda - lstep;
            if lamda<10-7 then
              begin
                lamda:= lamda+lstep-lstep/10;
                lstep:= lstep/10
              end;
            y:= -ln(lamda);
            if y>ymax then
              begin
                plotline(-ln(lamda+lstep),140,ymax,140);
                goto 12
              end;
            plotline(-ln(lamda+lstep),140,y,140);
            plotline(y,140,y,138);
12:   end lamdaakse 2;
          end næstyderste blok;
          nykurve:= false;
          goto DATA;
        end yderste blok
      end;
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